1. How do you distinguish between shutil.copy() and shutil.copytree()?

The shutil.copy() function will copy a single file, while shutil.copytree() will copy an

entire folder, along with all its contents.

2. What function is used to rename files??

The shutil.move() function is used for renaming files as well as moving them.

3. What is the difference between the delete functions in the send2trash and

shutil modules?

The send2trash functions will move a file or folder to the recycle bin, while shutil

functions will permanently delete files and folders.

4.ZipFile objects have a close() method just like File objects’ close() method. What

ZipFile method is equivalent to File objects’ open() method?

The zipfile.ZipFile() function is equivalent to the open() function; the first argument

is the filename, and the second argument is the mode to open the ZIP file in (read,

write, or append).

5. Create a programme that searches a folder tree for files with a certain file

extension (such as .pdf or .jpg). Copy these files from whatever location they are in

to a new folder.

In [1]:

import os, shutil

def selectiveCopy(folder, extensions, destFolder):

folder = os.path.abspath(folder)

destFolder = os.path.abspath(destFolder)

print('Looking in', folder, 'for files with extensions of', ', '.join(extensions))

for foldername, subfolders, filenames in os.walk(folder):

for filename in filenames:

name, extension = os.path.splitext(filename)

if extension in extensions:

fileAbsPath = foldername + os.path.sep + filename

print('Coping', fileAbsPath, 'to', destFolder)

shutil.copy(fileAbsPath, destFolder)

extensions = ['.pdf', '.jpg']

folder = 'randomFolder'

destFolder = 'selectiveFolder'

selectiveCopy(folder, extensions, destFolder)

Looking in C:\Users\DELL\Desktop\assignment\Python Basic Assignment solutions\

randomFolder for files with extensions of .pdf, .jpg